

Summer Term Maths Year 10

Day
4
Week 11

Use Pythagoras' Theorem to find the length of a line segment

1 Calculate each of the following

- a) $(5 - 1)^2$ **16** c) $(1 - (-5))^2$ **36**
b) $(1 - 5)^2$ **16** d) $((-5) - 1)^2$ **36**

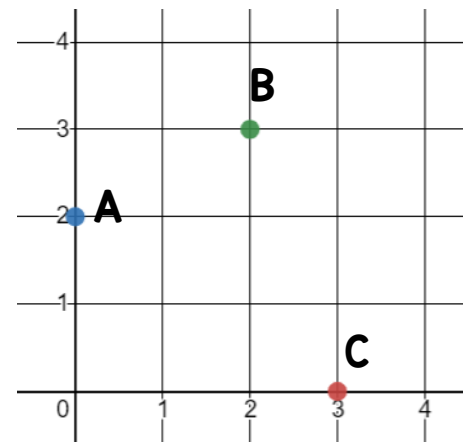
2 Calculate each of the following to 2 decimal places

- (a) $\sqrt{4^2 + 1^2}$ **4.12**
(b) $\sqrt{4^2 + (-1)^2}$ **4.12**
(c) $\sqrt{(4 - 2)^2 + (1 - (-2))^2}$ **3.61**

3 Find the coordinates of the points described.

- a) 4 left and 3 up from (3, 7) **(-1, 10)**
b) 4 left and 3 up from (-3, 7) **(-7, 10)**

4



- a) Find the lengths OA and OC **2 cm, 3 cm**
b) Use Pythagoras' theorem to find the exact length of AC **3.61 cm**
c) Find the length of AB to 3 significant figures **2.24 cm**
d) Find the perimeter of the **10.4 cm** quadrilateral OABC to 3 significant figures.

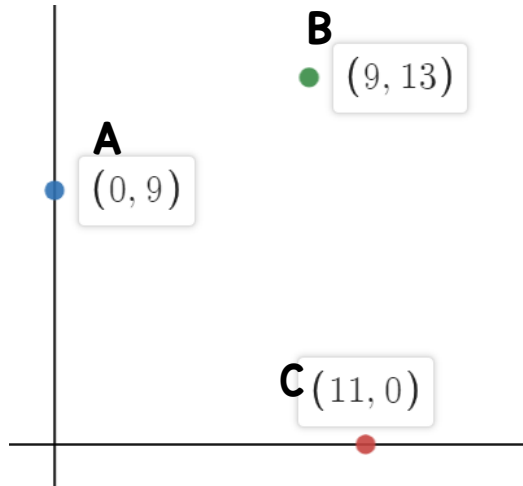
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5



- a) Find the distance from the origin to the point B to 3 significant figures. **15.8 cm**
- b) Find the perimeter of the triangle AOC, where O is the origin. **34.2 cm**
- c) Find the distance between the point $(-2, 0)$ and the point A. **9.22 cm**

6

Find the distance between each pair of points.

- a) $(0, 0)$ and $(4, 9)$ **9.85 cm**
- b) $(2, 0)$ and $(4, 9)$ **9.22 cm**
- c) $(-2, 0)$ and $(4, 9)$ **10.82 cm**
- d) $(-2, -2)$ and $(4, 9)$ **12.52 cm**

7

The points A and B both on the line $y = 3x - 8$ A has x-coordinate 3 and B has x-coordinate -4

Find the distance between A and B.

22.14 cm